This is a provisional English translation of an excerpt from the original full report.

Safety Assessment Report

L-proline produced using PRO-No.1 strain

(Genetically Modified Food)

Food Safety Commission of Japan (FSCJ) August 2024

ABSTRACT

The FSCJ conducted a safety assessment of "L-proline produced using the PRO-No.1 strain".

This additive is an L-proline produced using the PRO-No.1 strain, which was developed by inserting transgenes involved in the biosynthesis of L-proline into the 240-18 strain, a mutant strain derived from the *Escherichia coli* K-12 strain, as a host.

The assessment, conducted referring to the "Stance on Safety Assessments of Food Additives Produced Using Genetically Modified Microorganisms, whose End Product is a Highly Purified Nonprotein Additive, such as Amino Acids¹", indicated that this additive met the content standards of Japan's Specifications and Standards for Food Additives (JSFA) because the bacteria and fermentation byproducts were removed, and the additive was highly purified by crystallization during the manufacturing process. Additionally, it was considered that the levels of the existing non-active ingredients were not increased to amounts that would pose safety concerns compared to conventional L-proline, and that the additive did not contain any additional non-active ingredients that could be considered harmful. Based on the above, the additive was considered safe.

Consequently, it was considered unnecessary to conduct a safety assessment in reference to the "Standards for Safety Assessments of Food Additives Produced Using Genetically Modified Microorganisms²".

¹ Decision of the FSCJ dated April 28, 2005

² Decision of the FSCJ dated March 25, 2004